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# سوال

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آیا پلاسما در درمان بیماری کرونا نقش مؤثری دارد؟

# PICO

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**P (Problem/Patient):** Covid-19 ; coronavirus disease 2019 ; SARS-CoV-2 ; .....

**I (Intervention):** Plasma ; convalescent plasma ; plasma transfusion ; CPT ; .....

**C (Comparison):** .....

**O (Outcome):** Treatment ; Therapy ; .....

# روش اول

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covid-19 and plasma



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Bloch EM, Shoham S, Casadevall A, Sachais BS, Shaz B, Winters JL, van Buskirk C, Grossman BJ, Joyner M, Henderson JP, Pekosz A, Lau B, Wesolowski A, Katz L, Shan H, Auwaerter PG, Thomas D, Sullivan DJ, Paneth N, Gehrie E, Spitalnik S, Hod EA, Pollack L, Nicholson WT, Pirofski LA, Bailey JA, Tobian AA. *J Clin Invest.* 2020 Jun 1;130(6):2757-2765. doi: 10.1172/JCI138745.

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**Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2)**, the cause of **coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19)**, has spurred a global health crisis. To date, there are no proven options for ...



2 [Collecting and evaluating convalescent \*\*plasma\*\* for \*\*COVID-19\*\* treatment: why and how?](#)

# روش دوم

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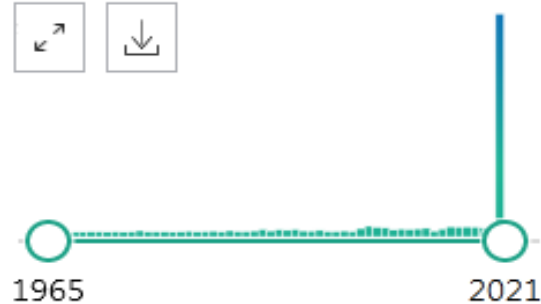
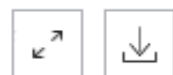
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1

Cite Tiberghien P, de Lamballerie X, Morel P, Gallian P, Lacombe K, Yazdanpanah Y. Vox Sang. 2020 Apr 2. doi: 10.1111/vox.12926. Online ahead of print.

Share PMID: 32240545 [Review](#).

**Plasma** provided by **COVID-19 convalescent** patients may provide therapeutic relief as the number of **COVID-19** cases escalates steeply worldwide. ...Identifying, collecting, qualifying and preparing **plasma** from **convalescent** pati ...

[Deployment of \*\*convalescent plasma\*\* for the prevention and treatment of \*\*COVID-19\*\*.](#)

2

Cite Bloch EM, Shoham S, Casadevall A, Sachais BS, Shaz B, Winters JL, van Buskirk C, Grossman BJ, Joyner M, Henderson JP, Pekosz A, Lau B, Wesolowski A, Katz L, Shan H, Auwaerter PG, Thomas D, Sullivan DJ,


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1

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PMID: 32221519 [Free PMC article.](#)

METHODS: A total of 173 patients with **SARS-CoV-2** infection were enrolled. Their serial **plasma** samples (n=535) collected during the hospitalization were tested for total antibodies (Ab), IgM and IgG against **SARS-CoV-2**. ...CONCLUSION ...



Inhibition of **SARS-CoV-2** (previously **2019-nCoV**) infection by a highly potent pan-**coronavirus** fusion inhibitor targeting its spike protein that harbors a high capacity to mediate membrane fusion.

2

Cite

Xia S, Liu M, Wang C, Xu W, Lan Q, Feng S, Qi F, Bao L, Du L, Liu S, Qin C, Sun F, Shi Z, Zhu Y, Jiang S, Lu L. Cell Res. 2020 Apr;30(4):343-355. doi: 10.1038/s41422-020-0305-x. Epub 2020 Mar 30.

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> Clin Infect Dis. 2020 Mar 28;ciaa344. doi: 10.1093/cid/ciaa344. Online ahead of print.

## Antibody responses to SARS-CoV-2 in patients of novel coronavirus disease 2019

Juanjuan Zhao<sup>1</sup>, Quan Yuan<sup>2 3</sup>, Haiyan Wang<sup>1</sup>, Wei Liu<sup>2 3</sup>, Xuejiao Liao<sup>1</sup>, Yingying Su<sup>2 3</sup>, Xin Wang<sup>1</sup>, Jing Yuan<sup>4</sup>, Tingdong Li<sup>2 3</sup>, Jinxiu Li<sup>5</sup>, Shen Qian<sup>1</sup>, Congming Hong<sup>2 3</sup>, Fuxiang Wang<sup>4</sup>, Yingxia Liu<sup>4 6</sup>, Zhaoqin Wang<sup>6</sup>, Qing He<sup>6</sup>, Zhiyong Li<sup>3</sup>, Bin He<sup>2 3</sup>, Tianying Zhang<sup>2 3</sup>, Yang Fu<sup>7</sup>, Shengxiang Ge<sup>2 3</sup>, Lei Liu<sup>1 6</sup>, Jun Zhang<sup>2 3</sup>, Ningshao Xia<sup>2 3</sup>, Zheng Zhang<sup>1 6</sup>

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PMID: 32221519 PMID: PMC7184337 DOI: 10.1093/cid/ciaa344

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### Abstract

**Background:** The novel coronavirus SARS-CoV-2 is a newly emerging virus. The antibody response in infected patient remains largely unknown, and the clinical values of antibody testing have not been fully demonstrated.

**Methods:** A total of 173 patients with SARS-CoV-2 infection were enrolled. Their serial plasma samples (n=535) collected during the hospitalization were tested for total antibodies (Ab), IgM and IgG against SARS-CoV-2. The dynamics of antibodies with the disease progress was analyzed.

**Results:** Among 173 patients, the seroconversion rate for Ab, IgM and IgG was 93.1%, 82.7% and 64.7%, respectively. The reason for the negative antibody findings in 12 patients might due to the lack of blood samples at the later stage of illness. The median seroconversion time for Ab, IgM and then

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## Convalescent plasma to treat coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19): considerations for clinical trial design

Paul Barone<sup>1</sup>, Robert A DeSimone<sup>1</sup>

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PMID: 32374891 PMCID: PMC7267607 DOI: 10.1111/trf.15843

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### Abstract

Case series studying convalescent plasma use in the treatment of COVID-19 have been promising, but additional, high-quality studies are needed to determine the efficacy of the treatment when applied for prophylaxis, for early phases of illness, and for severe illness. Previous studies of convalescent plasma in treating other viral diseases have identified factors to consider when designing treatment protocols, including timing of administration relative to onset of illness, timing of donation relative to resolution of symptoms, severity of illness of the donor, pretransfusion serology of the recipient, and antibody titers of the donor. There are many clinical trials studying treatment of, and prophylaxis against, COVID-19 using convalescent plasma. In addition to clinical trials, the FDA also allows treatment through two other pathways: the "Expanded Access to Convalescent Plasma for the Treatment of Patients with COVID-19" protocol, and emergency investigational new drug applications. The FDA also provides criteria for donation of convalescent plasma.

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## Convalescent plasma to treat coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19): considerations for clinical trial design

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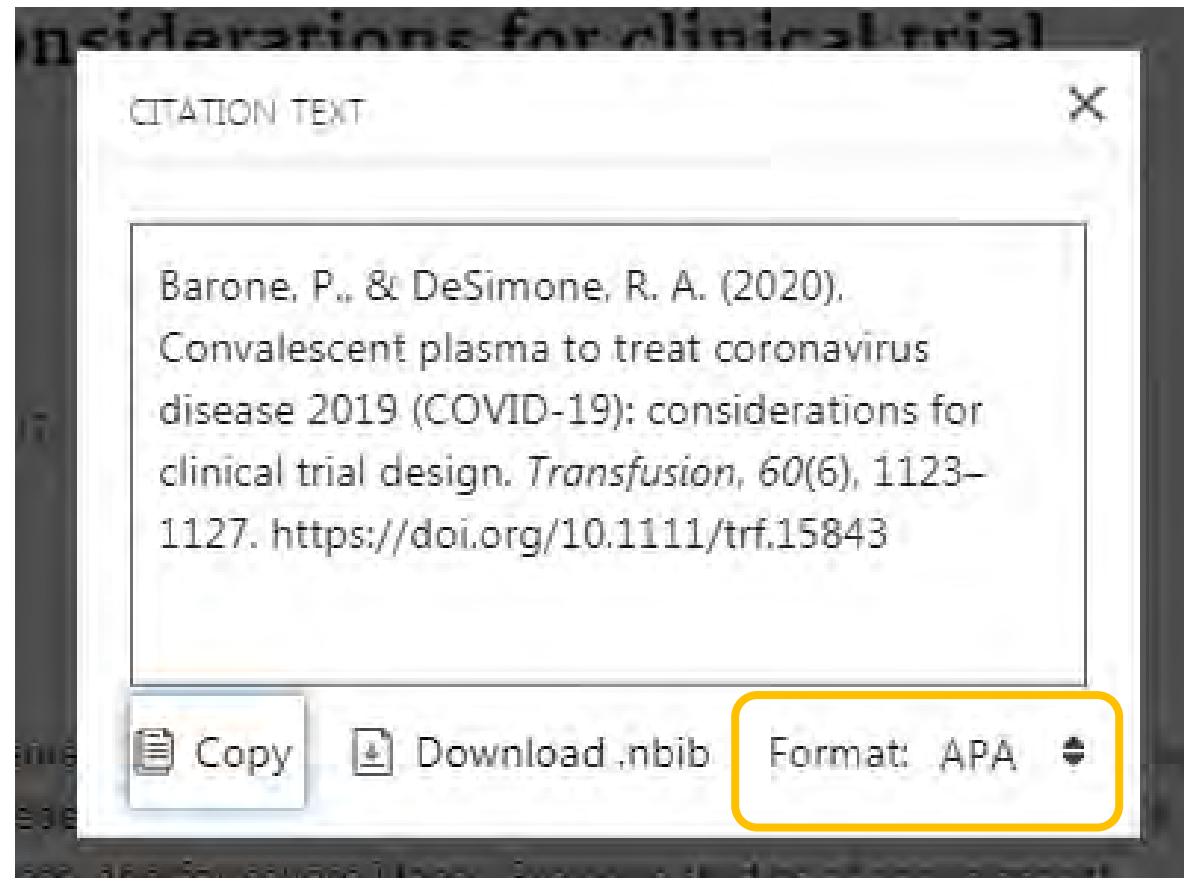
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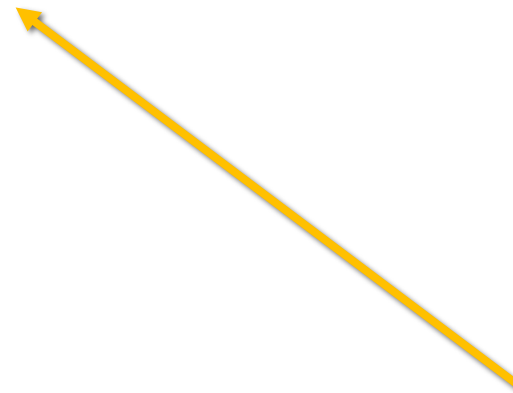
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